

Indlela yokusebenzisa le ncwadi yabantwana






Abantwana bafunda ngelizwe abaphila kulo besebenzisa zonke iimvakalelo abanazo. Izinto ezifana nokubonisa, ukusebenzisa amagama, ukusebenzisa amehlo, iindlebe neentshukumo zezandla kunye nezixhobo ezibancedisa ukuba bamamele izinto ezithile, zibanceda ekukhumbuleni izinto. Oku kubandakanya ukumamela amabali, ukuphinda-phinda amagama nokuwakhwaza, ukucula, ukuqhweba, ukwenza imidlalo, ukulinganisa, kunye nezinye iindlela. Landela le miyalelo kakuhle, ngakumbi kwezi zifundo zokuqala. Sebenzisa oonotsheluzi abakwiphepha elinguA3 ukwakha izivakalisi nesigama (jonga iphepha elisembindini wale ncwadi). Sebenzisa ezakho iingcinga usebenzisa loo nto ubona ukuba ingakusebenzela wena, eya kuthi incede abantwana.

Khumbula: izakhono ezingundoqo zokufunda nokubhala zezi:

1. Ukufunda izandi (usebenzisa iintshukumo, imifanekiso, iimpawu, njalo njalo).
2. Ukuchonga izandi kumagama.
3. Ukuhlenganisa izandi, ukutsho oko, ukudibanisa izandi ukuze zikhuphe igama.
4. Ukufunda iimilo zezandi.
5. Ukufunda ukubhala izandi namagama.

Landela izikhokelo!

Imifanekiswana engezantsi inceda utitshala nabafundi ukulandela imiyalelo yesifundo eso.

 Umncedisi/utitshala uyafunda ze acacise.	 Khangela - abafundi bachonga/bakhangela amagama.	 Ipensili - abafundi bayabhala.
 Thetha - abafundi baphinda amagama okanye baphendule imibuzo.	 Funa ufumane - abafundi kufuneka bafumane izinto okanye amagama.	 Ipensili enombala - abafundi bayazoba okanye bafake imibala.
 Masisebenze - ibonisa umsebenzi wabafundi.	 Ukuqhweba - abafundi bayaqhweba babale.	 Ukutikisha - abafundi batikisha impendulo echanekileyo.

Izikhokelo ezimbalwa:

Isifundo 1: Imvu elahlekileyo

Titshala/Mncedisi: Khomba umfanekiso wegusha ekoneni esekunene uthi: “Eli gama lithi, igusha”. Phindani emva kwam, Eli gama nigxininise kunobumba u-g” masithi g g g sonke. Khanindibonise igusha ukuba injani na ke”. Abantwana balinganisa igusha ukuhamba nokukhala kwayo. Khomba igama elithi, “umalusi” Wenza ntoni umalusi? (Walusa/ujonga izimvu okanye iigusha).

Bonisa: Khetha umalusi okhokela iigusha azise ekoneni. Bacacisele” ngokulahleka nokufunyanwa”. Makuthethwe ngezehlo zokulahlekelwa nokuba yintoni na efana nesihlangu okanye nantoni na enxabiso. Mabakhangele ukuba igama elithi igusha/imvu livela kangaphi na ebalini.

Ulwimi: Bacacisele ngexesha langoku nexesha eladlulayo. Yohlule iklassi ibe ngamaqela amabini, iqela langoku neqela eladlulayo. Bafundele izivakalisi baziphinde emva kwakho.

Ixesha leBhayibhile: Bafundele ibali okanye isishwankathelo sebali. Ikwalthuba lokuthandazo elo.

Ukufunda nokubhala: Mabagqibezele amagama abhalwe ngamachokoza, mababhale ezincwadini

zabo ukuba indawo yokubhala ayanelanga. Mabaqale babhale emoyeni nasezidesikeni phambi kokuba babhale ezincwadini zabo. Bangabhala nasesantini xa befundela phandle.

Umsebenzi: Bafundise iculo: “Baba black sheep”.

Isifundo 2: Idenariyo elahlekileyo

Titshala/Mncedisi: Khomba kwigama elisebhokisini, “idenariyo”. Biza igama, “idenariyo” abantwana baliphinde emva kwakho. Yenza njalo naku-“isibane”.

Funda ibali: Emva koko babonise imifanekiso-magama. Qhwaba ukusuka ku-1 ukuya ku-10 ngeli xesha ubiza amanani. “Umfazi ohluphekileyo wonwabile”. Wonwatyiswe yintoni? Bonisa ukonwaba. (Yenza ubuso obonwabileyo nobuso obungonwabanga).

Ulwimi: Gxinisisa kwisinye nesininzi umz; idenariyo elahlekileyo – iidenariyo ezilahlekileyo.

Ukufaka imibala: Mabafake imibala kwiimilo ezisephepheni.

Masifunde: Mabafunde isivakalisi esisezantsi ephepheni.

Masibhale: Mabagqibezele umsebenzi osekupheleni kwephepha.

Ixesha leBhayibhile: Funda ibali uthandaze.

Isifundo 3: Umalusi olungileyo

Titshala/Mncedisi: Khomba umfanekiso wengcuka ubuze ukuba babona ntoni na. Eli gama lithethi, “ingcuka” libizeni emva kwam, “ingcuka”, utsho ubabonisa umfanekiso. Kwakhona khomba umfanekiso wesango. Eli gama lithi, “isango”, libizeni emva kwam. Mabaxoxe ngesango emakhaya, esikolweni nakwezinye iindawo abahambela kuzo.

Ulwimi: Makuxoxwe ngexesha langoku nexesha elizayo kusenziwa imizekelo. Elinye iqela linika isivakalisi sexesha langoku, elinye iqela liphendule ngexesha elizayo. Umz: ngoku ndiyatya, ngomso ndiza kutya.

Ukuzingela amagama: Fumana amagama apheleleyo kwiigridi.

Ixesha leBhayibhile: Funda ibali uthandaze.

Masifunde: Masifunde, sigqibezele ukubhala amagama a abhalwe ngamachaphaza.

Umdlalo: Makwenziwe umdlalo omalunga nengcuka.

Isifundo 4: Unyana wolahleko

Titshala/Mncedisi: Khomba emfanekisweni utata uze ubize igama “utata” baze abantwana balibize emva kwakho. Kwakhona biza igama ubhuti balibize emva kwakho. Bacacisele ngesandi u”t”. Funda ibali abantwana benze umdlalo belinganisa abakuve ebalini. Batshintshe ngokwamaqela ukuze bonke bathathe inxaxheba.

Ulwimi: Fakela amagama ashiiweyo.

Umsebenzi: Landela imiyalelo.

Masifunde: Funda isivakalisi.

Masibhale: Masigqibezele amagama abhalwe ngamachaphaza.

Isifundo 5: Ndincede bani?

Titshala/Mncedisi: Bakhombise umfanekiso wedonki, babize igama “idonki” emva kwakho. Cacisa isandi u”d”. Mabakhombe umfundisi emfanekisweni, baxoxe ngomsebenzi kamfundisi. Funda ibali.

Umdlalo: Bavumele benze umdlalo ngebali elo. Bacacisele ngommelwane olungileyo.

Ulwimi: Mabakhethe benze uphawu kwiimpendulo ezichanekileyo. Bohlule babe ngamaqela baphendule imibuzo, qiniseka ukuba onke amaqela azifumene zonke iintlobo zemibuzo.

Umsebenzi: Mabagqibezele bafakele amagama ashiiweyo.

Masifunde: Mabafunde isivakalisi.

Masibhale: Mabagqibezele amagama abhalwe ngamachaphaza.

Isifundo 6: Yenza okona kulungileyo

Titshala/Mncedisi: Khomba umfanekiso wedenariyo, mabaxoxe ngomfanekiso lowo ubabuze imibuzo: Nisakhumbula igama elithi “denariyo” ukuba lithetha ntoni? Kwakhona babonise umfanekiso wabasebenzi. Biza igama elithi “abasebenzi” balibize emva kwakho. Bacacisele ngedenariyo nabasebenzi.

Funda ibali: Bonisa umfanekiso ngamnye. Vuza umsebenzi wokuqala ngenkwenkwezi esifubeni.

Ixesha leBhayibhile: Funda ibali leBhayibhile uthandaze.

Masibhale: Siggqibezela amagama abhalwe ngamachaphaza.

Ulwimi: Fakela amagama kwizithuba ezishiyiweyo. Thelekisa amagama namanani.

Ezinye iindlela zokuphuhlisa ulwimi lwesiXhosa.

- Ukubhala emoyeni nokubhala esantini ngeminwe yabo.
- Ukudwelisa izivakalisi ngokulandelelana
- Imibuzo: Buza imibuzo efana noPhi? Nini? Ngoba? Njani? Yintoni?
- Unxulumaniso: umz umnqamlezo ongu-x obomvu uthetha u “hayi”.
- Isigama esibekwe edongeni
- Ukuqhweba nokubala izandi
- Oonotsheluzo
- Ukuzoba
- Ukugqibezela izandi
- Izibalo: Ukubala imigca yebali. Buza imibuzo efana nale, “Sesiphi isandi sokuqala nesokugqibela kwigama alinikiweyo?”
- Ukubalisa kwakhona ibali abalivileyo/abalifundileyo
- Ukufunda kunye okanye notitshala
- Amagama abizwa qho
- Ukusebenzisana ngokwamaqela

Qaphela: Musa ukungxamela ukuba abantwana bakho bafunde ngokukhawuleza. Thatha ixesha ujonge umgangatho abakuwo wokufunda. Bavumele bathathe ixesha labo. Zikisa ingqondo kwizinto abakwazi ukuzenza ukuze bafunde ngokudlala nangokonwaba.

Isifundo 7: Ukuhlwayela imbewu

Titshala/Mncedisi: Ixesha langoku nexesha eladlulayo. Bakhuthaze benze izivakalisi ezikwisifundo ngexesha langoku nexesha eladlulayo.

Mabaxoxe ngembewu eyahlwayelwayo neendawo eyawela kuzo.

- Endleleni
- Elulwalweni
- Elukhuleni nasemeveni
- Kumhlaba olungileyo

Bacacisele ngentsingiselo yoko kwakuthethwa nguYesu.

Vula ingxoxo ngokutyalwa

- Kothando
- Ububele
- Ukuthetha inyaniso

Zama ukuba wonke umntwana abe negalelo kulo mxholo. Bakhuthaze ukuba balime imbewu yabo kwiitoti zeyogadi bazijonge ukukhula kwazo.

Isifundo 8: Imithi elungileyo ithwala iziqhamo ezilungileyo

Titshala/Mncedisi: Mabaphendule imibuzo ebhalwe encwadini, ungababuza neminye engekhooyo encwadini. Mabaphendule imibuzo ngo-Ewe noHayi.

Ingxoxo: Mabathethe ngomthi owawuza kugawulwa. Yintoni isizathu sokuba ungade ugawulwe? Zama ukuba wonke umntwana afumane ithuba lokuthetha kulo mxholo.

Umsebenzi: Bakhuthaze ukuba bazobe umthi, bafakele amasebe, amagqabi neziqhamo. Bancome kulonto bayenzileyo.

Ukubhala: Mababhale amagama abhalwe ngamachokoza.

Isifundo 9: Yakha indlu yakho phezu kolwalwa

Titshala/Mncedisi: Ngoku / Ngoko

Mabenze umsebenzi osencwadini. Banike nezinye izivakalisi ezingekhooyo encwadini. Bakhuthaze ukuba bacinge ezabo izivakalisi. Bacacisele ngebali lendoda eyakha indlu yayo kumhlaba olulwalwa.

Ukuthetha: Mabathethe ngeentlobo-ntlobo zezindlu nokhuseleko lwazo.

- Amanqgwala
- Iintente
- Amatyotyombe
- Izindlu zezitena
- Izindlu zamaplanga
- Indlu yengca

Umsebenzi: Mabakhe izindlu ngeebhokisi zezihlangu besebenzisa iglu, izikere nezinye izinto zokuhombisa.

Mabacule: Bafundise iculo lendoda esisilumko.

Ukubhala: Mabagqibezele amagama abhalwe ngamachokoza.

Isifundo 10: Iintombi ezilishumi

Titshala/Mncedisi: Emva kokubafundela ibali, bacacisele ngentsingiselo yalo. Ungakhetha abalinganiswa babe lishumi bazame ukulinganisa ibali elo. Mabenze izibane ngamaphepha.

Bacacisele ngamagama afana nala alandelayo:

- Inqondi
- Iziyatha
- Ezinzulwini
- Umyeni
- Umtshato

Umsebenzi: Bakhuthaze benze iiwotshi ngamaphepha bazifakele amasiba.

Ulwimi: Mabathethe ngezichasi ubabizele namanye amagama angekhooyo kwisifundo. Bakhuthaze ukuba beze nawabo amagama, bancedise nabanye abantwana eklasini.

Ukubala: Mabenze umsebenzi wezibalo osencwadini yabo ukuze bazi izibalo.



Nceda uyithathe ngokucutha le ncwadi. Ukuba kukho nantoni na engathi inzima kumgangatho weklasi yakho musa ukunyanzelisa. Vumela abafundi bakho benze oko banako ukwenza. Nyamekela kwinto abakwazi ukuyenza. Kubalulekile ukuba ungabatyhafisi ekufundeni nasekubhaleni. Khumbula ukuba bafunda ngokudlala nangokuthandaza!